Texas A&M AgriLife Research & Extension Service  
Texas Water Resources Institute

Preventing Water Quality Contamination Through the Texas Well Owner Network  
FY 10 CWA 319(h)  
TSSWCB Project No. 10-04, FAMIS Account #07-428570

Quarter no.  16  From 7/1/14 through 9/30/14

I.  Abstract
Project tasks were completed this quarter. The final report was submitted and the final quarterly coordination meeting was held. This phase of the project is now considered complete.

II. Overall Progress and Results by Task

TASK 1: Project Administration

Subtask 1.1: TWRI will prepare electronic quarterly progress reports (QPRs) for submission to the TSSWCB. QPRs shall document all activities performed within a quarter and shall be submitted by the 15th of January, April, July and October. QPRs shall be distributed to all project partners.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. TWRI submitted the 16th Quarter, Year 4 report to TSSWCB on October 15, 2014.

100% Complete

Subtask 1.2: TWRI will perform accounting functions for project funds and will submit appropriate Reimbursement Forms to TSSWCB at least quarterly.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. As of October 6, 2014, $464,464 or 99% of federal project funds had been expended.

b. Of the remaining funds, $847 is encumbered, leaving $1,535.77 left to spend plus IDC. Plans are in place to expend the rest of these funds before the October 31, 2014 end date.

100% Complete

Subtask 1.3: TWRI will host coordination meetings, conference calls, or TTVN meetings, as appropriate, with project partners in order to efficiently and effectively achieve project goals, coordinate efforts and summarize activities and achievements made throughout the course of this project. TWRI will develop lists of action items needed following each project coordination meeting and distribute to project personnel.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. The final meeting between TWRI, TSSWCB and the project partners was held on September 3, 2014, to touch base on outstanding project deliverables and wrapping up the project. Meeting participants included: Diane Boellstorff (SCSC), Ryan Gerlich (BAEN), Drew Gholson (SCSC), Danielle Kalisek (TWRI), Jana Lloyd (TSSWCB), John Smith (SCSC) and Ashley Wendt (TSSWCB).

100% Complete
Subtask 1.4: TWRI and SCSC will attend and participate in the Texas Groundwater Protection Committee and subcommittee meetings, Texas Alliance of Groundwater Districts conferences, and other meetings as appropriate in order to communicate project goals, activities and achievements accomplishments to affected parties.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

Subtask 1.5: TWRI in collaboration with SCSC, will create (Months 1-3), host and maintain (Months 4-36) a website to serve as a clearinghouse for TWON information and resources including updated and renamed, web-adapted Tex*A*Syst educational materials and online delivery of TWON.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. The Texas Well Owner Network website went online on June 10, 2011, and continues to be maintained and updated. It can be found at http://twon.tamu.edu/. Since the website went online, it has been viewed by a total of 13,981 visits by 9,716 unique visitors. This quarter there were 1,583 visits made by 1,126 unique visitors this quarter.

b. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

Subtask 1.6: TWRI and SCSC will develop a project final report.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. The final report was completed and sent to TSSWCB on September 25, 2014. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

TASK 2: Development of TWON Educational Materials/Curriculum

Subtask 2.1: SCSC will employ a TWON Coordinator to develop and deliver the TWON curriculum in selected watersheds.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. This subtask is complete. Drew Gholson was hired on September 17, 2012.

100% Complete

Subtask 2.2: Update and rename existing TEX*A*Syst documents to reflect changes/improvements in laws and regulations and private well management, maintenance and protection. Revisions will be developed by the TWON Coordinator, with significant assistance from Project Co-Leads and the BAEN Program Specialist. Existing publications include:

- Improving Wellhead Management and Conditions
- Improving Pesticide Storage and Handling
- Improving Fertilizer Storage and Handling
- Improving Petroleum Product Storage
- Improving Hazardous Waste Management
- Improving Household Wastewater Treatment
- Improving Livestock Manure Storage and Treatment Facilities
- Improving Livestock Holding Pen Management
All documents, educational materials, etc. will be provided to the TSSWCB for review and comment prior to dissemination.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. All fact sheets have been laid out by AgriLife Communications and are posted in the AgriLife Bookstore. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

Subtask 2.3: Develop and adapt additional educational resources to create a TWON curriculum. Resources will be developed by the TWON Coordinator, with significant assistance from Project Co-Leads and the BAEN Program Specialist. Specific components or modules of the curriculum may include:

- Watershed and groundwater hydrology and the importance to neighbors and the public of safeguarding aquifer integrity and groundwater quality
- Proper siting of drinking water wells and avoiding improper well construction techniques
- Proper maintenance and protection of the wellhead
- Solid and hazardous household waste management
- Aging and failure of well construction materials
- Locating and properly plugging abandoned wells
- Improperly sited and functioning on-site wastewater treatment systems
- Maintenance, aging and failure of on-site wastewater treatment systems
- Effects of land use changes on well water quality
- Successful methods of sharing TWON information with neighbors and community.

TWON curriculum will include a handbook for participants, standardized presentations for program delivery and availability of program materials online.

All documents, educational materials, etc. will be provided to the TSSWCB for review and comment prior to dissemination.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. The TWON Handbook has been published. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

TASK 3: Deliver updated and renamed TEX*A*Syst Publications, Well Water Screenings, and TWON trainings

Subtask 3.1: SCSC will develop a preliminary list of watersheds where the Well Water Screenings and TWON trainings will be delivered. SCSC will work with the TSSWCB and other state and local organizations to select locations for these training events. SCSC will coordinate efforts with state agencies and organizations already involved in WPP/TMDL processes or who are planning future WPP/TMDL processes in specific watersheds.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. All well water screenings (1 hour) and TWON trainings (6 hour) have been held. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete
Subtask 3.2: SCSC with assistance from TWRI will develop and disseminate informational materials in order to actively market well water screenings and TWON trainings including news releases, internet postings, newsletter announcements, public/conference presentations, flyers, etc. As appropriate TWRI will include information on the project in the txH2O, Conservation Matters e-letter, and AgriLife news. All announcements, letters, and publications will be provided to the TSSWCB for review and comment prior to dissemination.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. All articles under this project can be found on the TWON website. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

Subtask 3.3: Deliver 6-hour TWON trainings in selected watersheds, with the minimum goal being 6 trainings in year 2, and 8 trainings in year 3 to increase local understanding of the factors which can adversely impact well water quality and provide access to the knowledge and tools which can be employed to prevent and/or resolve them. Trainings will be delivered by the TWON Coordinator, and a combination of the BAEN and SCSC Program Specialists and the SCSC Assistant Professor and Extension Specialist.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. All trainings were held. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

Subtask 3.4: Deliver well screening events to provide well-head protection information and recommendations for remediating well contamination, if appropriate. Screenings will be delivered by the SCSC Assistant Professor and Extension Specialist, TWON Coordinator and/or the SCSC Program Specialist as appropriate. A minimum of 30 well screening events will be delivered throughout the course of the project. Well screening event educational programming will include an overview of the topics discussed in more detail during comprehensive TWON trainings. Well screening events will be conducted in conjunction with TWON trainings as well as other Texas AgriLife Extension programs.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. A total of 40 of the 30 required well screenings have been held. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

TASK 4: Evaluate the effectiveness of the TWON trainings

Subtask 4.1: SCSC will develop and deliver pre-test/post-test evaluation strategy to evaluate increased knowledge by individuals participating in the TWON trainings regarding program principles, appropriate BMPs, and other activities; to address proper private well management, to evaluate participant satisfaction with the program; and to evaluate participant’s intentions to change their behavior as a result of the TWON training.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. Survey was developed and distributed at all the trainings. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete
Subtask 4.2: SCSC will develop and deliver 6 month follow-up survey via online techniques to assess behavior changes adopted and other activities (such as number of neighbors contacted) by TWON training participants.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. The 6 month follow-up surveys have been sent to participants of all 14 trainings to evaluate actual changes being made since the 6-hour training.
b. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

Subtask 4.3: SCSC will analyze results obtained from the pre-test/post-test and 6 month follow-up evaluations using descriptive, correlational, and analysis of variances statistical procedures.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. All pre-test/post-test and 6 month follow-up evaluations have been completed. This subtask is complete.

100% Complete

Subtask 4.4: SCSC will modify educational program and materials as appropriate.

The following actions have been completed during this reporting period:

a. Slight modifications were made throughout the training schedule. Trainings and this subtask are complete.

100% Complete

III. Related Issues/Current Problems and Favorable or Unusual Developments

- No activity to report this quarter.

IV. Projected Work for Next Quarter

- No further work under this project #10-04; it is complete.
- Future trainings and screenings will be conducted under the new TWON project #13-08.